Number 1 January 1990

Original Articles

Harry Mittelman, M.D., and David B. Apfelberg, M.D.	1	Carbon Dioxide Laser Blepharoplasty—Advantages and Disadvantages
Abraham Ganel, M.D., and Batia Yaffe, M.D.	7	Ankle Instability of the Donor Site Following Removal of Vascularized Fibula Bone Graft
Kozo Ishikawa, M.D., Nobuhiko Isshiki, M.D., Kazumasa Hoshino, M.D., and Chisato Mori, M.D.	10	Distally Based Lateral Calcaneal Flap
Sang Tae Ahn, M.D., and Thomas A. Mustoe, M.D.	17	Effects of Ischemia on Ulcer Wound Healing: A New Model in the Rabbit Ear
Giovanni M. Salerno, M.D., Joel N. Bleicher, M.D., Brent V. Stromberg, M.D., and Shih-Chuan Cheng, Ph.D.	24	Electrophysiological Study of the Denervated Orbicularis Oculi Muscle in Dogs
A. Shanbhag, M.S., H. I. Friedman, M.D., Ph.D., James Augustine, Ph.D., and A. F. von Recum, D.V.M., Ph.D.	32	Evaluation of Porous Polyethylene for External Ear Reconstruction
William Thompson, M.D., Barry Herschman, M.D., Phil Unthank, B.S., David Pieper, Ph.D., and David Hawtof, M.D.	40	Toxicity of Cleaning Agents for Removal of Grease From Wounds
Michiya Hira, M.D., Sadao Tajima, M.D., and Susumu Sano, M.D.	45	Increased Survival Length of Experimental Flap by Calcium Antagonist Nifedipine

Case Reports

Shigenobu Sakai, M.D., Shugo Soeda, M.D., and Shinichi Yoshii, M.D.	49	Scrotal Septocutaneous Island Flap for the Reconstruction of the Urethral Fistula
Ko Hosokawa, M.D., Yuiro Hata, M.D., Kenji Yano, M.D., Kazunori Matsuka, M.D., and Osamu Ito, M.D.	53	Treatment of Tattoos With Pure Epidermal Sheet Grafting
Stephen F. Bansberg, M.D., and Mark E. Krugman, M.D.	61	Parotid Salivary Fistula Following Rhytidectomy
John G. Kenney, M.D., David W. Fairbanks, and David E. Berman, M.D., F.R.C.S.(C)	63	The Dartos Musculocutaneous Island Flap in Urethral Reconstruction
Alex C. Liu, M.D., Daniel S. Kapp, M.D., Ph.D., Barbara Egbert, M.D., Linda Waters, M.D., and Joseph M. Rosen, M.D.	68	Angiosarcoma of the Face and Scalp
Raj P. Chowdary, M.D., and Brian W. Little, M.D., Ph.D.	75	Large Vascular Plexiform Neurofibroma of Scalp: Excision and Coverage With Free Tissue Transfer
Geoffrey G. Hallock, M.D.	80	Polyurethane Nipple Prosthesis
Geoffrey G. Hallock, M.D.	86	Scrotal Reconstruction Following Fournier's Gangrene Using the Medial Thigh Fasciocutaneous Flap

Number 1 January 1990

Original Articles

Harry Mittelman, M.D., and David B. Apfelberg, M.D.	1	Carbon Dioxide Laser Blepharoplasty—Advantages and Disadvantages
Abraham Ganel, M.D., and Batia Yaffe, M.D.	7	Ankle Instability of the Donor Site Following Removal of Vascularized Fibula Bone Graft
Kozo Ishikawa, M.D., Nobuhiko Isshiki, M.D., Kazumasa Hoshino, M.D., and Chisato Mori, M.D.	10	Distally Based Lateral Calcaneal Flap
Sang Tae Ahn, M.D., and Thomas A. Mustoe, M.D.	17	Effects of Ischemia on Ulcer Wound Healing: A New Model in the Rabbit Ear
Giovanni M. Salerno, M.D., Joel N. Bleicher, M.D., Brent V. Stromberg, M.D., and Shih-Chuan Cheng, Ph.D.	24	Electrophysiological Study of the Denervated Orbicularis Oculi Muscle in Dogs
A. Shanbhag, M.S., H. I. Friedman, M.D., Ph.D., James Augustine, Ph.D., and A. F. von Recum, D.V.M., Ph.D.	32	Evaluation of Porous Polyethylene for External Ear Reconstruction
William Thompson, M.D., Barry Herschman, M.D., Phil Unthank, B.S., David Pieper, Ph.D., and David Hawtof, M.D.	40	Toxicity of Cleaning Agents for Removal of Grease From Wounds
Michiya Hira, M.D., Sadao Tajima, M.D., and Susumu Sano, M.D.	45	Increased Survival Length of Experimental Flap by Calcium Antagonist Nifedipine

Case Reports

Shigenobu Sakai, M.D., Shugo Soeda, M.D., and Shinichi Yoshii, M.D.	49	Scrotal Septocutaneous Island Flap for the Reconstruction of the Urethral Fistula
Ko Hosokawa, M.D., Yuiro Hata, M.D., Kenji Yano, M.D., Kazunori Matsuka, M.D., and Osamu Ito, M.D.	53	Treatment of Tattoos With Pure Epidermal Sheet Grafting
Stephen F. Bansberg, M.D., and Mark E. Krugman, M.D.	61	Parotid Salivary Fistula Following Rhytidectomy
John G. Kenney, M.D., David W. Fairbanks, and David E. Berman, M.D., F.R.C.S.(C)	63	The Dartos Musculocutaneous Island Flap in Urethral Reconstruction
Alex C. Liu, M.D., Daniel S. Kapp, M.D., Ph.D., Barbara Egbert, M.D., Linda Waters, M.D., and Joseph M. Rosen, M.D.	68	Angiosarcoma of the Face and Scalp
Raj P. Chowdary, M.D., and Brian W. Little, M.D., Ph.D.	75	Large Vascular Plexiform Neurofibroma of Scalp: Excision and Coverage With Free Tissue Transfer
Geoffrey G. Hallock, M.D.	80	Polyurethane Nipple Prosthesis
Geoffrey G. Hallock, M.D.	86	Scrotal Reconstruction Following Fournier's Gangrene Using the Medial Thigh Fasciocutaneous Flap

		Gadgetry
Yoshio Nakayama, M.D., and Shugo Soeda, M.D.	91	Nylon Threads Used as Drains in Free Skin Grafting
K. J. Gajiwala, M.S., M.Ch.	96	A Simple Technique for Removal of a Sharp, Notched, Impaled Instrument
		Letters to the Editor
Kenneth L. Stein, M.D.	98	Re: Kaplan: A Quick Stapler Tie-over Fixation for Skin Grafts
G. Matton, M.D.	98	Re: Ohlsén: Closure of Nasal Septal Perforation With a Cutaneous Flap and a Perichondrocutaneous Graft
		Book Critique
Lars M. Vistnes, M.D.	99	*Aging and the Skin*, edited by Arthur K. Balin, M.D., and Albert M. Kligman, M.D.
	100	**Preview**

Number 2 February 1990

		Original Articles
Eric J. Wyble, M.D., Kevin P. Yakuboff, M.D., Robert G. Clark, M.D., and Henry W. Neale, M.D.	101	Use of Free Fasciocutaneous and Muscle Flaps for Reconstruction of the Foot
Ashok Govila, M.S., Ch.M.	109	Nonmicrosurgical Transfer of the Radial Forearm Flap for Head and Neck Reconstruction
Ken-ichiro Kasai, M.D., and Yutaka Ogawa, M.D.	117	Partial Eyebrow Reconstruction Using Subcutaneous Pedicle Flaps to Preserve the Natural Hair Direction
Douglas K. Ousterhout, D.D.S., M.D.	126	Combined Suction-assisted Lipectomy, Surgical Lipectomy, and Surgical Abdominoplasty, with Invited Comment by Carson M. Lewis, M.D.
Alan R. Brewer, D.D.S., M.D., and Brent V. Stromberg, M.D.	134	In Vitro Adherence of Bacteria to Prosthetic Grafting Materials
James H. Carraway, M.D., Cary G. Mellow, M.B.Ch.B., F.R.A.C.S., and John C. Mustarde, M.B.Ch.B., F.R.C.S.	139	Use of Cartilage Graft for an Orbital Socket Implant
Ko Hosokawa, M.D., Yuiro Hata, M.D., Kenji Yano, M.D., Kazunori Matsuka, M.D., Osamu Ito, M.D., and Kenji Ogli, M.D.	149	Results of the Allen Test on 2,940 Arms
Michael F. Angel, M.D., Rakesh Kumar Khazanchi, M.S., M.Ch., and Bernard McC. O'Brien, C.M.G., M.S., M.D., F.R.A.C.S.	152	The Anatomy of the Subscapular Artery and Its Effects on Flap Design in the Rabbit

G. Björn Stark, M.D., Michael Göbel, M.D., and Klaus Jaeger, M.D.	156	Intraluminal Cyclosporine A Reduces Capsular Thickness Around Silicone Implants in Rats
Loren H. Engrav, M.D., Baiba J. Grube, M.D., and Paul J. Bubak, M.D.	162	Treatment of the Concrete Scalp Donor Site
		Overview
Anthony Napoleon, Ph.D., and Carson M. Lewis, M.D.	165	Psychological Considerations in the Elderly Cosmetic Surgery Candidate
		Case Reports
Richard L. Raszewski, M.D., and Bahman Guyuron, M.D.	170	Long-term Survival Following Nodal Metastases from Basal Cell Carcinoma
Dennis C. Hammond, M.D., Kenneth F. Grant, M.D., and William D. Simpson, M.D.	176	Malignant Degeneration of Dermal Cylindroma
Kunihiro Kurihara, M.D., and Ken Kim, M.D.	179	Open Reduction and Interfragment Wire Fixation of Comminuted Nasal Fractures
Brent V. Stromberg, M.D., Robert Klingman, M.D., and Walter W. Schluter	186	Basal Cell Burn Carcinoma
		Gadgetry
Douglas Sunde, M.D., and Robert Pearl, M.D.	189	A Better "Sky Hook" for Hand Elevation
James H. Carraway, M.D., and Cary G. Mellow, M.B.Ch.B., F.R.A.C.S.	191	Simple Suction Drainage: An Adjunct to Septal Surgery
		Book Critiques
Robert M. Pearl, M.D.	194	*Socioeconomics of Surgery*, by Ira M. Rutkow, M.D.
Richard Goode, M.D.	195	*An Atlas of Head and Neck Surgery, Third Edition*, by John M. Loré, Jr., M.D.
Elliot Abemayor, M.D., Ph.D.	195	*Instructional Courses, Volume 1, 1988*, edited by Jonas T. Johnson, M.D., Andrew Blitzer, M.D., Robert Osoff, and J. Thomas Regan, M.D.
	196	**Preview**

Number 3 March 1990

		Original Articles
H. Hollis Caffee, M.D.	197	Textured Silicone and Capsule Contracture
William J. Binder, M.D.	200	Submalar Augmentation: A Procedure to Enhance Rhytidectomy

Geoffrey G. Hallock, M.D., and Thomas J. Koch, M.D.	213	External Monitoring of Vascularized Jejunum Transfers Using Laser Doppler Flowmetry
Jan B. Wieslander, M.D., and Peter Dougan, Ph.D.	216	Washout of Vessels with Heparin Does Not Improve Patency Following Severe Microarterial Trauma: An Experimental Study
Oscar M. Ramirez, M.D.	223	The Sliding Plication Gluteus Maximus Musculocutaneous Flap for Reconstruction of Sacrococcygeal Wounds
Nolan S. Karp, M.D., Charles H. M. Thorne, M.D., Joseph G. McCarthy, M.D., and Hubert A. Sissons, M.D.	231	Bone Lengthening in the Craniofacial Skeleton
George Matheson, Ph.D., C.Psych., and J. Michael Drever, M.D., F.R.C.S.(C)	238	Psychological Preparation of the Patient for Breast Reconstruction
W. H. Beekman, M.D., P. F. Dammeijer, M.D., J. E. Sluimers, M.D., W. J. Kort, Ph.D., and J. H. C. van der Meulen, M.D., Ph.D.	248	Improvement in Blood Flow and Diameter of the Postanastomotic Rat Tail Artery by Topical Application of Lidocaine in Varying Concentrations
Jeffrey Fearon, M.D., and C. Luis Cuadros, M.D.	252	Cleft Earlobe Repair
Overview		
Bernard McC. O'Brien	258	The Role of Microsurgery in Modern Surgery
Case Reports		
Michael R. Abidin, M.D., Marc A. Gillinov, M.D., Bruce M. Topol, M.D., and Thomas J. Francel, M.D.	268	Injection of Illicit Drugs Into the Granulation Tissue of Chronic Ulcers
Stephen S. Kroll, M.D., and Stephen Doores, M.D.	271	Nipple Centralization for the Correction of Breast Deformity From Segmental Mastectomy, with Invited Comment by Robert M. Pearl, M.D.
Victor L. Lewis, Jr., M.D., John Q. Cook, M.D., M.S., and M. Hugh Bailey, M.B., F.R.C.S.	276	Infection Following Cranial Bone Grafting—A Need for Caution?
Steven H. Turkeltaub, M.D., and Mutaz B. Habal, M.D., F.R.C.S.(C)	279	Acute Pseudomonas Chondritis as a Sequel to Ear Piercing
Philip D. Wey, M.D., Laurie A. Casas, M.D., and Victor L. Lewis, Jr., M.D.	283	Buried Inferiorly Based Gluteus Maximus Musculocutaneous Flap for Reconstruction of Large, Recurrent Ischiopubic Pressure Sores
Raj P. Chowdary, M.D., Michael Stefan, M.D., and Michael Chernofsky, M.D.	289	Use of Vein-patch Angioplasty in Microvascular Tissue Transfers
James H. Carraway, M.D., and Cary G. Mellow, M.B.Ch.B., F.R.A.C.S.	293	Syringe Aspiration and Fat Concentration: A Simple Technique for Autologous Fat Injection, with Invited Comment by Richard Ellenbogen, M.D.

Book Critiques

Angelo Capozzi, M.D.	298	*Current Therapy in Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery: Head and Neck (Volume 1)*, edited by Jeffrey L. Marsh, M.D.
Eugene H. Courtiss, M.D.	298	*Dermabrasion and Chemical Peel*, by E. Gaylon McCollough, M.D., and Phillip Royal Langsdon, M.D.
	212	Correction

Number 4 April 1990

Original Articles

Richard L. Nesmith, D.M.D., M.D., Stephen H. Herring, D.D.S., M.D., Malcolm W. Marks, M.D., Kevin L. Speight, M.D., Randall C. Efird, M.D., and Richard L. Rauck, M.D.	299	Early Experience With High Thoracic Epidural Anesthesia in Outpatient Submuscular Breast Augmentation, with Invited Comment by Jay B. Brodsky, M.D.
Thomas J. Francel, M.D., Kenneth A. Marshall, M.D., and Robert C. Savage, M.D.	304	Hand Infections in the Diabetic and the Diabetic Renal Transplant Recipient
Akiteru Hayashi, M.D., and Yu Maruyama, M.D.	310	The Lateral Genicular Artery Flap
Kaneshige Satoh, M.D., Michiaki Sakai, M.D., Naoyuki Hiromatsu, M.D., and Noboru Ohsumi, M.D.	318	Heel and Foot Reconstruction Using Reverse-flow Posterior Tibial Flap
Guang-Ci Sun, M.D., An-Guo Zhong, M.D., Wei He, M.D., Ping Du, M.D., Wei-Ming Song, M.D., and Jie-Guang Ma, M.D.	328	Reconstruction of the External Genitals and Repair of Skin Defects of the Perineal Region Using Three Types of Lateral Groin Flap
Bruce H. Matt, M.D., Christopher A. Squier, D.Sc., Kevin M. Kelly, Ph.D., and Janusz Bardach, M.D.	335	Enhancement of Expansion of Guinea Pig Skin by Local Delivery of an Anticontractile Agent Using a New Bilumen Expander
Michael J. Morykwas, Ph.D., Cynthia L. Marcelo, Ph.D., James W. Thornton, M.D., and Louis C. Argenta, M.D.	342	Growth and Adherence of Xeroderma Pigmentosum Keratinocytes In Vitro

Case Reports

Kunihiro Kurihara, M.D., and Shoko Goto, M.D.	346	Susceptibility to Tourniquet-induced Radial Palsy in the Presence of Previous Humeral Fracture

Shigenobu Sakai, M.D., Shugo Soeda, M.D., and Yukio Ishii, M.D.	350	Avulsion of the Scalp: Which One is the Best Artery for Anastomosis?
José Juri, M.D., Alberto Irigaray, M.D., and Cristina Zeaiter, M.D.	354	Reimplantation of Scalp
Larry S. Nichter, M.D., and B. Rai Gupta, M.D.	362	Liposuction of Giant Lipoma
Richard C. Sadove, M.D.	366	Successful Replantation of a Totally Amputated Ear
Geoffrey G. Hallock, M.D.	371	The Conjoint Extensor Digitorum Brevis Muscle and Dorsalis Pedis Osteocutaneous Island Flap
		Gadgetry
Malcolm D. Paul, M.D.	378	A Technique for Valve Placement in Breast Reconstruction Using Tissue Expanders
Hilton Becker, M.D.	380	The Treatment of Gynecomastia Without Sharp Excision
		Letter to the Editor
I. J. Peled, M.D.	384	Re: Doermann et al: V-Y Advancement Flaps for Tumor Excision Defects of the Eyelids

Number 5 May 1990

		Original Articles
Russell W. H. Kridel, M.D., F.A.C.S., and Raymond J. Konior, M.D.	385	Dome Truncation for Management of the Overprojected Nasal Tip
David B. Apfelberg, M.D., Morton R. Maser, M.D., David N. White, M.D., Harvey Lash, D.D.S., M.D., Bart Lane, M.D., and Michael P. Marks, M.D.	397	Benefits of Contact and Noncontact YAG Laser for Periorbital Hemangiomas
Hisashi Ohtsuka, M.D.	409	Port Wine Stain: Distribution Patterns on the Face and Neck
Zhu Zhi-Xiang, M.D., Zhang Yuan-Jie, M.D., Wang Tie-Jun, M.D., Want Yie, M.D., and Liu Xu-Yan, M.D.	414	Increasing Flap Survival: A New Method
Scott A. Brenman, M.D., W. Byron Barber, M.D., William C. Pederson, M.D., and William J. Barwick, M.D.	420	Pedicled Free Flaps: Indications in Complex Reconstruction
Michael J. Morykwas, Ph.D., Louis C. Argenta, M.D., Robert M. Oneal, M.D., and David G. Kaiser, Ph.D.	427	The Fate of Soluble Steroids Within Breast Prostheses in Humans

Heather Furnas, M.D., William C. Lineaweaver, M.D., Bernard S. Alpert, M.D., and Harry J. Buncke, M.D.	431	Scalp Reconstruction by Microvascular Free Tissue Transfer
		Case Reports
Erik Laban, M.D., and Moshe Kon, M.D., Ph.D.	445	Lesion of the Long Thoracic Nerve During Transaxillary Breast Augmentation: An Unusual Complication
Leonard B. Miller, M.D., Mitchel Kanter, M.D., and Frank Wolfort, M.D.	447	Treatment of Webbed Neck in Turner's Syndrome with Tissue Expansion
Elliott H. Rose, M.D.	451	Massive Foreign Body Impalement of the Shoulder and Chest Wall
Yean-Lu Chang, M.D., and James L. Mahoney, M.D., F.R.C.S.(C)	455	A Forearm Free Flap Based on an Occluded Radial Artery: Its Salvage and Avoidance
Kaneshige Satoh, M.D., Hirohide Gyoutoku, M.D., and Yasunori Usami, M.D.	459	Suprapopliteal Flap
		Letters to the Editor
Lawrence M. Field, M.D.	467	Re: V-Y Advancement Flaps for Tumor Excision Defects of the Eyelids
Elvin G. Zook, M.D.	468	Reply

Number 6 June 1990

		Original Articles
Seth R. Thaller, M.D., D.M.D., Douglas Reavie, M.D., and Avron Daniller, M.D.	469	Rigid Internal Fixation with Miniplates and Screws: A Cost-Effective Technique for Treating Mandible Fractures?
Gunnar Blomqvist, M.D., and Per Alberius, D.M.D., M.D., Ph.D.	475	Nipple-Areola Transposition by the Superolateral-Rotation Pedicle Technique in Reduction Mammaplasty: Surgical Description
Pietro Berrino, M.D., Simonetta Franchelli, M.D., and Pierluigi Santi, M.D.	481	Surgical Correction of Breast Deformities Following Long-lasting Complications of Polyurethane-covered Implants
Hilton Becker, M.D., and J. B. Storm van Leeuwen, M.D.	489	The Correction of Breast Ptosis with the Expander Mammary Prosthesis
Joseph M. Rosen, M.D., Steven T. Mo, B.S., and Alex Liu, M.D.	498	Experience with the Island Inferior Gluteal Thigh Flap Compared with Other Local Flaps for the Reconstruction of the Pelvic Area

Hung-chi Chen, M.D., Yueh-bih Tang, M.D., M. Samuel Noordhoff, M.D., and Chau-hsiung Chang, M.D.	510	Microvascular Free Muscle Flaps for Chronic Empyema with Bronchopleural Fistula When the Major Local Muscles Have Been Divided—One-stage Operation with Primary Wound Closure
Bruce G. Peat, F.R.A.C.S., and Donald F. Liggins, F.R.A.C.S.	517	Microvascular Soft Tissue Reconstruction for Acute Tibial Fractures—Late Complications and the Role of Bone Grafting
Amiram Sagi, M.D., Michael Ferder, B.S., Han-Liang Yu, M.D., Michael J. V. Gordon, M.D., and Berish Strauch, M.D.	521	pH-Balanced Solutions with Superoxide Dismutase (SOD): An Attempt to Increase Island Groin Flap Survival in Rats
J. D. Stuart, M.D., Raymond F. Morgan, M.D., and John G. Kenney, M.D.	524	Single-Donor Fibrin Glue for Hand Burns
Case Reports		
Seth R. Thaller, M.D., D.M.D., and Henry K. Kawamoto, M.D., D.D.S.	528	Treatment of Orthognathic Problems Related to Scleroderma
Francisco L. Canales, M.D., Heather Furnas, M.D., Michael Glafkides, M.D., James W. Davis, Jr., M.D., and William C. Lineaweaver, M.D.	534	Microsurgical Transfer of the Rectus Abdominis Muscle Using the Superior Epigastric Vessels
Gadgetry		
Richard A. Moss, M.D., Ph.D.	538	An Accurate Tip Rhinoplasty Marking Technique
Letter to the Editor		
Alan L. Spinowitz, M.D.	540	Re: Hereditary Progressive Nodular Lipomatosis: A Report and Selective Review of a New Syndrome
Book Critiques		
Raymond R. Kauffman, D.D.S., M.D.	541	*Internal Fixation of the Mandible*, by Bernd Spiessl, M.D., D.D.S.
Elliott H. Rose, M.D.	542	*Current Therapy in Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery—Trunk and Extremities*, edited by Jeffery L. Marsh, M.D.
Stephen A. Schendel, M.D., D.D.S.	543	*Facial Fractures*, edited by Mutaz P. Habal, M.D., and Stephan Ariyan, M.D.
Linda M. Waters, M.D.	544	*Reconstructive and Aesthetic Mammoplasty*, by Randolph H. Guthrie, Jr., M.D., and Gordon F. Schwartz, M.D.
S. Anthony Wolfe, M.D.	545	*La Rhinoplastie Esthétique (Aesthetic Rhinoplasty)*, by Gilbert Aiach, M.D., and Jacques Levignac, M.D.
David L. Larson, M.D.	545	*Surgical Management of Soft Tissue Sarcoma*, by Man H. Shiu, M.D., and Murray F. Brennan, M.D.

Harvey A. Zarem, M.D.	546	*Aesthetic Surgery of the Aging Face,* by William H. Beeson, M.D., and E. Gaylon McCollough, M.D.
Stephen A. Schendel, M.D., D.D.S.	547	*Scientific Foundations and Surgical Treatment of Craniosynostosis,* edited by John A. Persing, M.D., Milton T. Edgerton, M.D., and John A. Jane, M.D.
Heather Furnas, M.D.	548	*Tissue Transfers in Reconstructive Surgery,* by Herman T. Smet, M.D.
		Indexes to Volume 24
	549	Author Index
	551	Subject Index